

Permanency Enhancement Project: Southern Region MT. VERNON ACTION TEAM FY 2018 Report

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Goals of Permanency Enhancement Project

- 1. Improve permanency
- 2. Reduce racial disproportionality
- 3. Reduce racial disparities
- 4. Reduce overrepresentation of African Americans in the child welfare system



University Partnership

Southern Illinois University Edwardsville (SIUE)

- University Partner consists of Faculty and research personnel (e.g. Research assistants/Community Liaisons) who help supervise and monitor efforts of each Action Team in the Southern Region
- Ongoing consults and engagement to
 - Review service data trends and assist teams in using data for action team goal development
 - Provide 'Technical Support' (i.e. assistance) with action team activity and development, as needed
 - ✓ Evaluate progress on action team goals/outcomes.





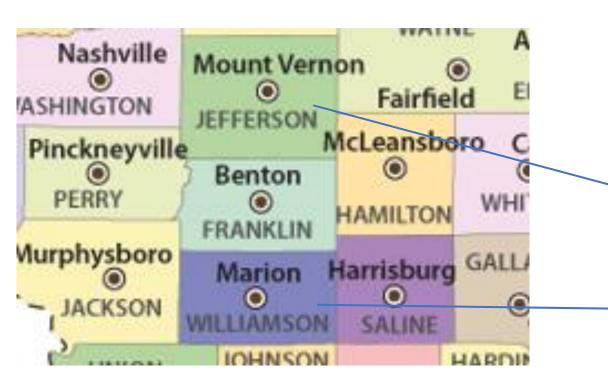
Southern Region Action Teams

Cairo (Alexander & Pulaski) Carbondale (Jackson, Franklin, Perry, Williamson) Carlyle (Bond, Clinton) **Sparta** (Monroe, Randolph, Washington) Effingham (Effingham, Fayette, Jasper) Madison (Madison) Metropolis (Hardin, Johnson, Massac, Pope) Mt. Vernon (Jefferson, Marion) **Olney** (Crawford, Edwards, Lawrence, Richland, Wabash) St. Clair (St. Clair)

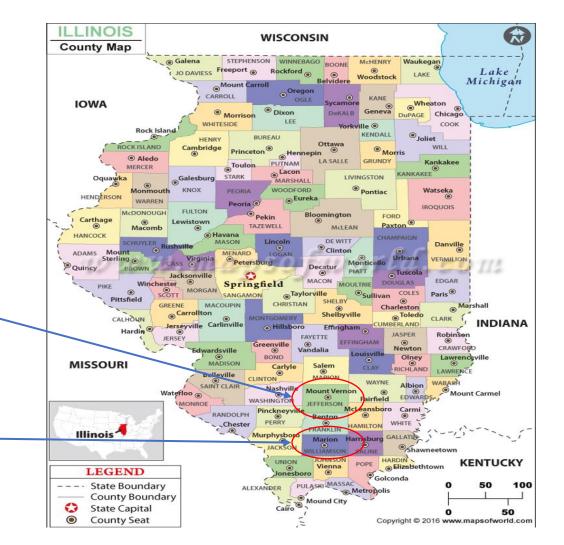
Mt Vernon Action Team Geographic Location

Mount Vernon Action Team consist of the following:

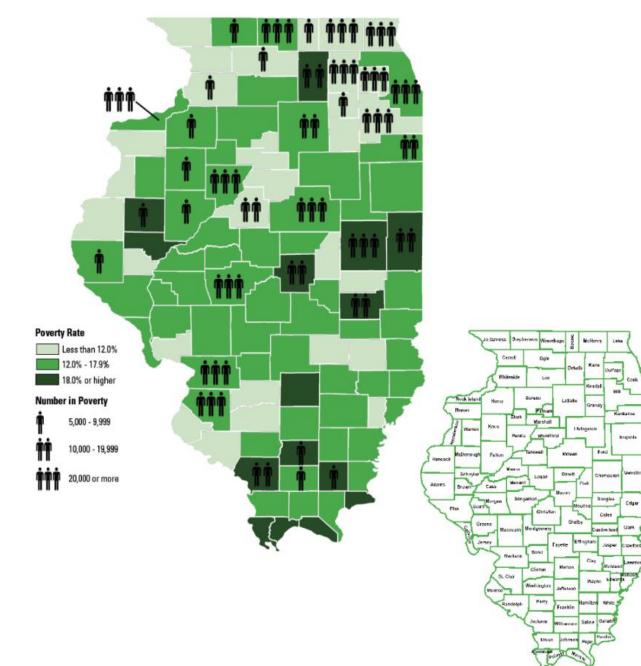
- Jefferson
- Marion







Illinois Poverty, by County 2016





Mt Vernon Action Team

Chair-Jay Reeves

• He has been the chair for over a year now

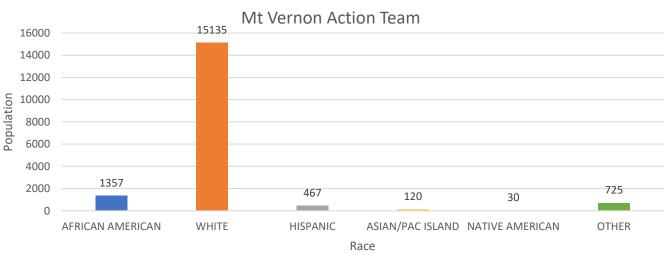
Mt Vernon Action Team



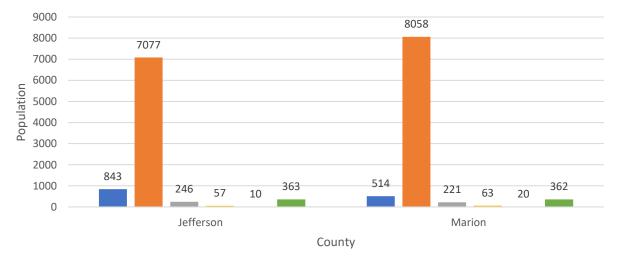
This Presentation solely focuses on goals, outcomes, and activities of the Mt Vernon Action Team.

- This action team is comprised of the following counties:
 - 1. Jefferson County
 - ✓ Population 38179
 - ✓ Family/Child 8576
 - ✓ Person in Poverty 6643 (17.4%)
 - 2. Marion County
 - ✓ Population 37902
 - ✓ *Family/Child* 9238
 - ✓ *Person in Poverty 6102 (16.1%)*

Mt Vernon Action Team 'Census 2010 – Race Data'



Mt. Vernon Action Team -2010 Census Summary



- The total population of Jefferson is 8596
- The total population of Marion is 9238
- In both Jefferson and Marion Counties the predominant race is White (84.9% of population);
- The next largest ethnic racial group is African American (7.6%)
- There are negligible numbers of persons of Hispanic, Asian Pacific Islander, or Native American background
- * Other race is not qualified.

Child Poverty Rates by County

Illinois Department of DCFS Children & Family Services

(Southern Region) Illinois Child Poverty Rate = 17.7%

| County & Child Poverty Rate | County & Child Poverty Rate | County & Child Poverty Rate |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | |
| Hardin – 35% | Washington – 13.3% | Randolph – 19.4% |
| Pope – 29.3% | White – 23.3% | Effingham – 15.0% |
| Franklin – 27.2% | Richland – 19.7% | Clinton – 12.2% |
| Massac – 28.1% | Lawrence – 24.8% | Jefferson – 25.4% |
| Gallatin – 31% | Union – 24.7% | Marion – 25.1% |
| Pulaski – 33.5% | Bond – 18.4% (2016) | Franklin – 27.2% |
| Edwards – 15.8% | Wayne – 21.6% | Jackson – 27.5% |
| Alexander – 48.6% | Crawford – 20.1% | Williamson – 22.3% |
| Hamilton – 21.9% | Fayette – 22.9% | Madison – 18% |
| Massac – 28.1% | Perry – 21.9% | St. Clair – 23% |
| Johnson – 18.1% | Saline – 30.5% | Wabash-18.6% |
| Clay – 21.1% | Monroe –5.3% | |



Service Data & Child Permanency Trends



Service Data & Child Permanency Trends

The following Slides will highlight service data trends for Mt Vernon Action Team

- Indicated-Unfounded Cases Slide 13-14
- Indicated Perp Slide 15
- *Reporter Types* Slide 16
- Child Data by Race Slide 17
- Child Gender by Race Slide 18-19
- Child Age by Race Slide 20-21
- Openings by Race Slide 22
- Placement Type Slide 23-24
- Child Goal Slide 25-26
- Permanency by Race 27-28

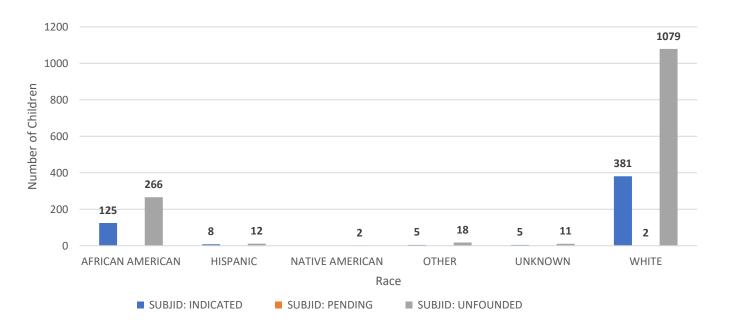
Indicated-Unfounded Cases



| Race | SUBJID: INDICATED | SUBJID: PENDING | SUBJID: UNFOUNDED | Total | Percentage Indicated |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| AFRICAN AMERICAN | 125 | 0 | 266 | 391 | 32.00% |
| HISPANIC | 8 | 0 | 12 | 20 | 40.00% |
| NATIVE AMERICAN | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.00% |
| OTHER | 5 | 0 | 18 | 23 | 21.70% |
| UNKNOWN | 5 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 31.30% |
| WHITE | 381 | 2 | 1079 | 1462 | 25.50% |
| Grand Total | 524 | 2 | 1388 | 1914 | 27.40% |

- Whites dominated the total number of unfounded cases followed by African-American .
- The rest had a significantly low cases



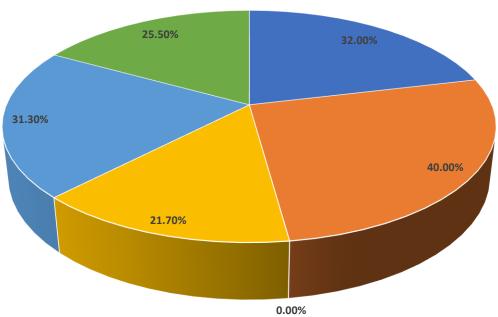


Indicated-Unfounded Cases



| | Percentage |
|------------------|------------|
| Race | Indicated |
| AFRICAN AMERICAN | 32.00% |
| HISPANIC | 40.00% |
| NATIVE AMERICAN | 0.00% |
| OTHER | 21.70% |
| UNKNOWN | 31.30% |
| WHITE | 25.50% |

A relatively low percentage of cases were indicated as compared to the number of cases with whites dominating followed by African-Americans



Percentage Indicated

Indicated-Perp



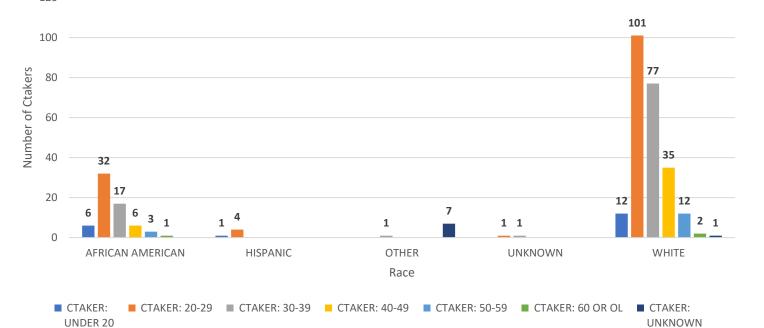
| Race | CTAKER: UNDER 20 | | CTAKER: 30-39 | | | CTAKER: 60 OR OL | |
|------------------|---------------------|-----|------------------|----|----|---------------------|---|
| AFRICAN AMERICAN | 6 | 32 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| HISPANIC | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OTHER | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| UNKNOWN | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WHITE | 12 | 101 | 77 | 35 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| Grand Total | 19 | 138 | 96 | 41 | 15 | 3 | 8 |

• Whites dominated the number Ctakers with a significant number between 20-29 and 30-39 followed by African-Americans.

• The rest had a negligible number of Ctakers





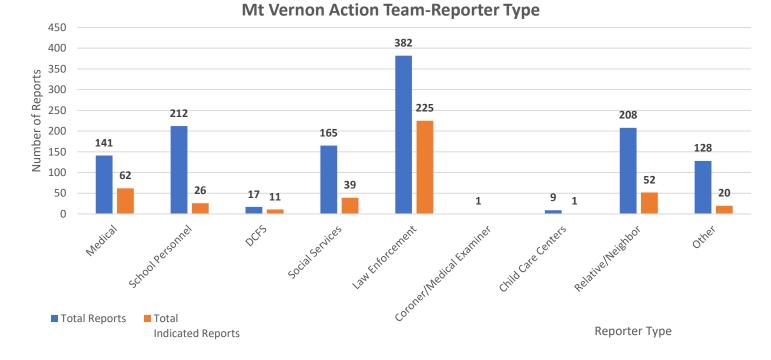


Reporter Type



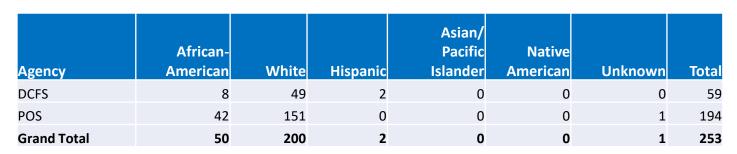
| Reporter | Total | Total | Percentage |
|--------------------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Туре | Reports | Indicated Reports | Indicated |
| Medical | 141 | 62 | 44% |
| School Personnel | 212 | 26 | 12% |
| DCFS | 17 | 11 | 65% |
| Social Services | 165 | 39 | 24% |
| Law Enforcement | 382 | 225 | 59% |
| Coroner/Medical Examiner | 1 | 0 | 0% |
| Child Care Centers | 9 | 1 | 11% |
| Relative/Neighbor | 208 | 52 | 25% |
| Other | 128 | 20 | 16% |
| Total | 1263 | 436 | 35% |

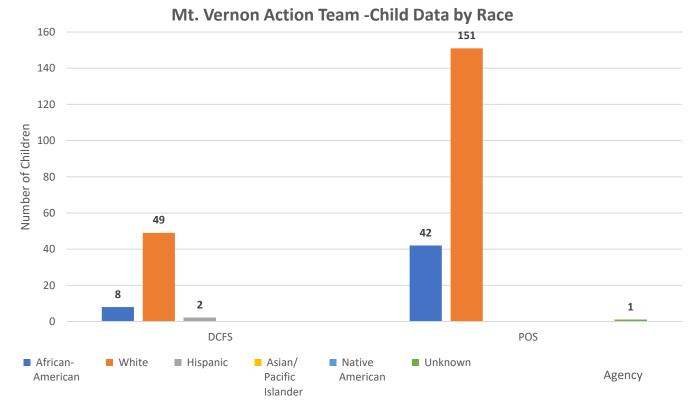
- Law Enforcement dominated the number reports with 59% of their cases being indicated followed by Medical personnel with 44% of total their cases indicated .
- However, the percentage indicated was derived from the Total number cases reported as against the Total number cases indicated for each reporter type. Thus, the percentage indicated is relative to each reporter type.



Child Data, by Race



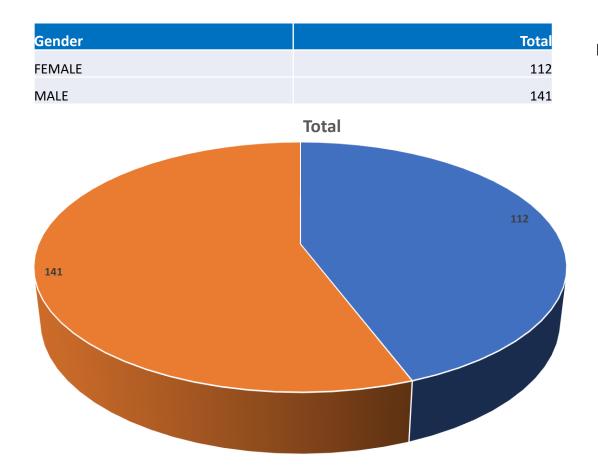




- POS had 42 African- American and 151 Whites race.
- DCFS on the other hand had 8 African-American and 49 whites children
- The rest of the race had low representation.

Child Gender

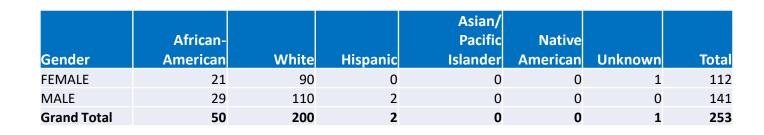




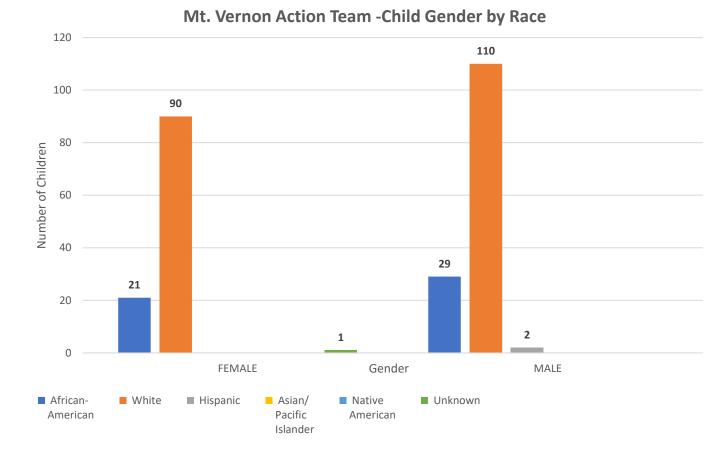
Male dominated the number of children in the system

Child Gender, by Race





- White male (110). dominated the race followed by Male African American (29)
- The rest of the race had a low representation.



Child Age



 Age Group
 Total

 00-02
 55

 03-05
 42

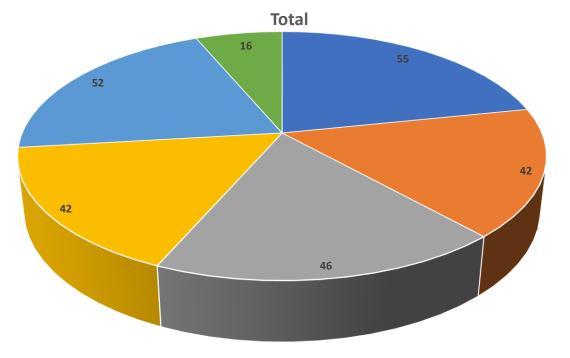
 06-09
 46

 10-13
 42

 14-17
 52

 18+
 16

Age range between 00-02 dominated with a total of 55 cases followed closely by age 14-17 and rest.



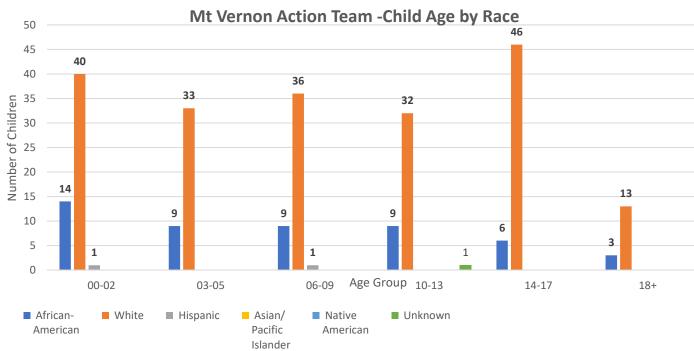
• 00-02 • 03-05 • 06-09 • 10-13 • 14-17 • 18+

Child Age, by Race



White children dominated age by race followed by African- American. The rest of the race had a

low representation.





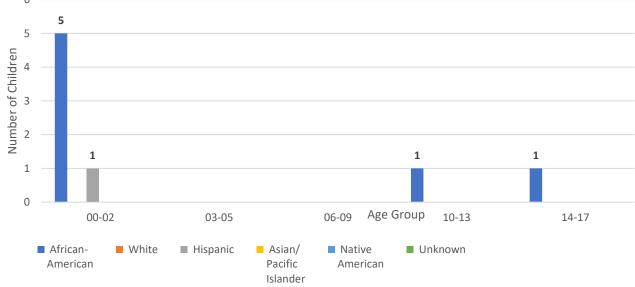
Openings, by Race



| Age Group | African- | | Uisponio | Asian/ Pacific | | | Totol |
|--------------|----------|-------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------|
| Group | American | white | Hispanic | Islander | American | Unknown | Total |
| 00-02 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 |
| 03-05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| 06-09 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| 10-13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| 14-17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Grand Total | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 92 |

African-American largely dominated opening by race with 7 cases. The rest of the race had negligible representation.





Placement Type



| Placement | African- American | White | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | | | Total |
|-------------|----------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| FOS/REL | 35 | 144 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 182 |
| INDEPEND | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| OTH CARE | 5 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| OTH INST | 5 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| RESIDNTL | 3 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Grand Total | 50 | 200 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 253 |

Mt. Vernon Action Team -Placement Type 160 144 140 120 Number of Children 100 80 60 35 40 22 20 20 5⁹ 2 5 5 3 1 0 FOS/REL INDEPEND OTH CARE OTH INST RESIDNTL Placement African-White Hispanic Asian/ Native Unknown Pacific American American Islander

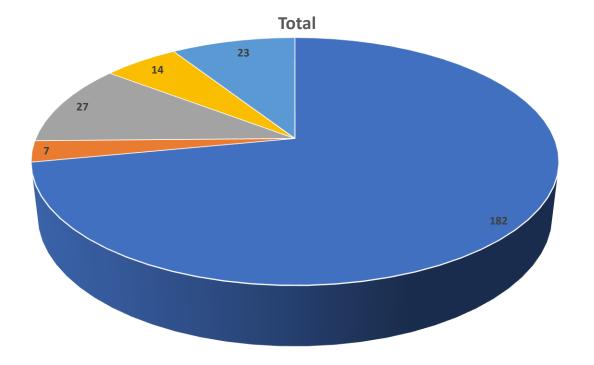
- African-American and white had 35 and 144 respectively in FOS/REL.
- OTH CARE had 5 African American and 22 white
- RESIDNTL placement type had 3 African-America and 20 whites
- OTH INST had only 5 African-American and 9 whites.
- The rest of the race had low representation

Placement Type



| Placement | Total |
|-----------|-------|
| FOS/REL | 182 |
| INDEPEND | 7 |
| OTH CARE | 27 |
| OTH INST | 14 |
| RESIDNTL | 23 |

FOS/REL dominated with 182 total placement. The rest of the placement type had significantly low representation.

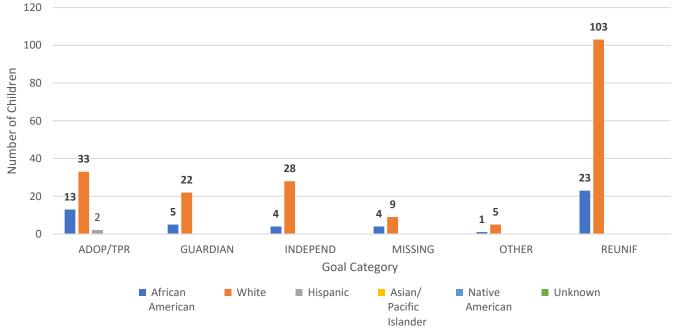


Child Goal



| Goal | African | White | Uissonia | Asian/ Pacific | | | Totol |
|-------------|----------|-------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------|
| Category | American | white | Hispanic | Islander | American | Unknown | Total |
| ADOP/TPR | 13 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 |
| GUARDIAN | 5 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| INDEPEND | 4 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| MISSING | 4 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 |
| OTHER | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| REUNIF | 23 | 103 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 126 |
| Grand Total | 50 | 200 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 253 |

Mt Vernon Action Team - Child Goal



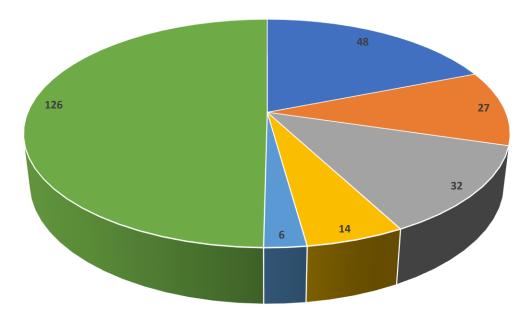
- African-American 23 and 103 White were REUNIF
- 13 African-American and 33 White were ADOPT/TPR under the goal category
- 4 African American and 28 Whites went independent
- The rest of the race had zero representation

Child Goal



| Goal Category | | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|
| ADOP/TPR | | 48 |
| GUARDIAN | | 27 |
| INDEPEND | | 32 |
| MISSING | | 14 |
| OTHER | | 6 |
| REUNIF | | 126 |
| | Total | |

REUNIF dominated the goal category followed by ADOPT/TPR , INDEPEND, GUARDIAN, AND MISSING •

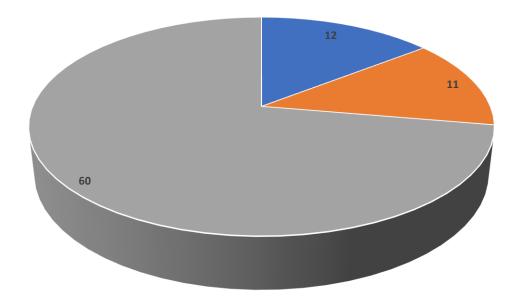


Permanency Placement Type

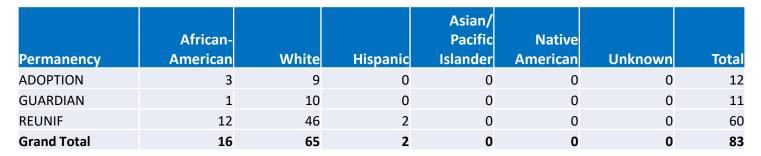


| Permanency | | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|
| ADOPTION | | 12 |
| GUARDIAN | | 11 |
| REUNIF | | 60 |
| | Total | |

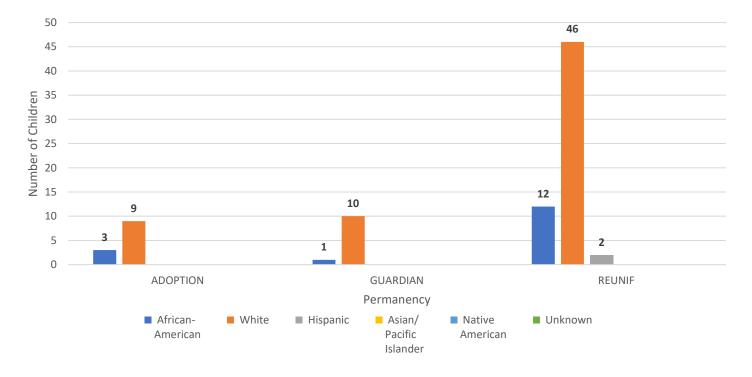
REUNIF had 60 permanency followed by Adoption and Guardian.



Permanency, by Race



Mt Vernon Action Team -Permanency by Race





- African-American 12 and 46 White were REUNIF.
- 3 African-American and 9 white were adopted.
- 1 African American and 10 White went a Guardian
- The rest of the race had low representation in all

the permanency type.

Disproportionality & Disparity



<u> Disproportionality</u>–

Occurs when the percentage of a group of children in a population is different from the percentage of the same group in the child welfare system.

For example, if 25% of the children in a county were African American, then 25% of those in foster care should be African American, all things being equal. That would be <u>proportional</u>. If these percentages differ there is disproportionality.

<u>Disparity –</u>

Unequal treatment or outcomes when comparing children of color to non-minority children.

For example, if 30% of Hispanic children who are indicated are then placed into care, but only 15% of White children who are indicated are then placed into care, there is a disparity in the risk of entering placement, with Hispanic children at twice the risk to be placed into care outside their homes after indications.

Disparity & Disproportionality examined at 4 critical points:

- Indicated Cases
- Entries into Care (Child Data, by race)
- Child Goal
- Permanencies



| Disparity Ratio* for Indications [FY 15-16] | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Action Team | FY12-13 | FY13-14 | FY14-15 | FY15-16 | FY16-17 | |
| Mt Vernon | | | | 1.23 | No data | |

Mt Vernon has low disparity with regards to the number of Indicated Cases of African American Children



| Disparity Ratio* for Indications [FY 15-16] | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| Permanency | FY12-13 | FY13-14 | FY14-15 | FY15-16 | FY16-17 | | | |
| Adoption | | | | 1.20 | No data | | | |
| Guardian | | | | 0.69 | No data | | | |
| Independent | | | | 0.43 | No data | | | |
| Reunification | | | | 0.68 | No data | | | |
| Other | | | | 0.61 | No data | | | |

Mt Vernon Action Team has :

- ✓ Low disparity with regards to "Adoption" of African –American Children
- ✓ No disparity with regards to "Guardian" of African –American Children
- ✓ No disparity with regards to "Independency" of African –American Children
- ✓ No disparity with regards to "Reunification" of African –American Children
- ✓ No disparity with regards to "Other" permanency of African –American Children



| Disparity Ratio* for Indications [FY 15-16] | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| Action Team | FY12-13 | FY13-14 | FY14-15 | FY15-16 | FY16-17 | | | |
| Mt Vernon | | | | 0.75 | No data | | | |

Mt Vernon has no disparity with regards to the number Permanency of African American Children



Action Team Development: Activities, Goals, Outcomes

About Mt Vernon Action Team (FY19)



- Chairs/Co-Chairs (as of June 30th)
 - Jay Reeves





- Assist families in accessing proper hygiene/skin care/hair care for kids
- gain community support for access to dress clothes for teens and parents in need of proper interview attire
- DCFS will work toward targeted recruitment for foster parents that would accept older Youth in Care as well as homes that are from minority cultures
- Attempt to develop a format for writing summaries for youth in care that puts weight on the child's present and more recent history rather than creating an image of the child from the past that is not accurate to the present.

Annual Activities (FY19)



• Team meetings are held quarterly

Concerns/Barriers (FY19)



Concerns/Barriers

- Maintain current level of action team engagement and leadership
- No Current data supplied by Division to assess current service data trends and updates on permanency numbers for region
- Identification of community partners to help enhance action team efforts

RESPONSE to Concerns/Barriers

- Network and partner with area community partners
- Refine action team goals and plans of address
- Team is addressing needs identified by action team members





- Where are they now with their goals or work
- Add
- Add
- Add

Future Directions (FY19)



- Sustain Action Team Membership as well as attendance
- Continue to identify action team partners
- Implement survey to assess support needs of 'Action Team' to garner ongoing specified support form University partner which will further specify work with local community
- Solicit and await the arrival of updated data to continue to assess area permanency trends